

Cambridge International AS Level

CHINESE LANGUAGE

8238/22

Paper 2 Reading

May/June 2024

INSERT

1 hour 30 minutes

INFORMATION

- This insert contains texts referred to in Questions 33–40.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. **Do not write your answers** on the insert.

信息

- 该插页包含问题33-40中提到的短文。
- 考生可以在插页上写笔记，也可以在插页空白处写大纲。不要把答案写在插页上。

问题33–40

阅读下面短文，回答问题33–40。从**A**、**B**、**C**或**D**中选择正确的答案，把答案涂在答题卡上。每题只填涂一个字母。

海归

最近，有关部门发布了《海归留学生情况》的调查报告。调查发现海归留学生普遍视野开阔，自理能力强，善于随机应变。另外他们外语水平高，对不同的文化见怪不怪。这些让他们在就业市场备受青睐，因此也深受经济实力雄厚企业的欢迎。

然而，调查显示海归和顺利就业并不能划等号。随着中国归国留学生数量逐年上升，海归已经不像以前那样抢手，甚至出现有些海归难以找到工作的现象。部分留学生执着于自己所学的专业，对其他行业不闻不问；也有部分留学生不愿降低工资要求，不申请待遇稍差的公司，陷入高不成低不就的状况，呆在家里成为了“海待”（海带），或四处奔波找工作而成为了“海找”（海藻）。

从美国回来的王敏强对此深有感慨：“我学这么多年建筑，以为在房地产这个行业找工作竞争没有其他行业那么激烈。几个月过去了，我还没找到被我的履历打动的企业，我想还是因为我对国内及当地行情和环境，所以连面试都拿不到。”

调查还发现在就业地域方面，一向属于海归们首选的北京今年已被上海超越，东部沿海各大城市仍然是大多数海归学生向往的地方。深圳对海归人才的需求最大。杭州与去年相比海归需求增长率最高。另外，海归们择业时考虑的首要因素并不是工资福利和办公条件，而是未来事业发展的几率。

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