



# Cambridge O Level

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**PAKISTAN STUDIES**

**2059/01**

Paper 1 The History and Culture of Pakistan

**October/November 2021**

INSERT

**1 hour 30 minutes**

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## INFORMATION

- This insert contains all the sources referred to in the questions.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. **Do not write your answers** on the insert.



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This document has **2** pages.

**SOURCE A**

During Aurangzeb's reign he developed good relationships with foreign traders and made generous donations to several Hindu temples. He introduced restrictions on personal behaviour, for example he banned outdoor singing and dancing and made a declaration on the length of beards. Aurangzeb also increased taxes to pay for expensive wars and used large amounts of money to pay for luxurious buildings. According to some historians a number of these policies contributed to the increasing instability of the Mughal Empire by the time of Aurangzeb's death.

*An article on Aurangzeb adapted  
from History Today, 1984*

**SOURCE B**

*A painting of the Mughal Emperor and his court returning from the Great Mosque at Delhi  
by Edwin Weeks, c.1918*

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