

# **Cambridge IGCSE**<sup>™</sup>

CANDIDATE NAME					
CENTRE NUMBER			CANDIDATE NUMBER		

916509418

TRAVEL & TOURISM

0471/22

Paper 2 Alternative to Coursework

May/June 2023

2 hours 30 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: Insert (enclosed)

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

- Answer all questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do not write on any bar codes.

### **INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].
- The insert contains all the figures referred to in the questions.

ı	Ref	er to	Fig. 1.1 (Insert), an advertisement for Manatees Adventures.	
(	(a)	(i)	Identify <b>two</b> products offered by Manatees Adventures.	
			1	
			2	
				[2]
		(ii)	Identify <b>two</b> ancillary services offered by Manatees Adventures.	
			1	
			2	 [2]
	(b)	Fxr	plain <b>three</b> ways Manatees Adventures can benefit from using social media.	
,	(~)	·		
		2		
		3		
				 [6]
				ını

(c)	A SWOT analysis of Manatees Adventures identified not having a car park and not seeing any animals as weaknesses.
	Explain why these are seen as weaknesses:
	not having a car park
	not seeing any animals
	[6]

Using the AIDA model, evaluate the effectiveness of the advertisement in Fig. 1.1.
[Tota

2

Ref	fer to	Fig. 2.1 (Insert), information about the current state of tourism in Barbados.
(a)	(i)	State which stage on the product life cycle Barbados should be placed.
		[1]
	(ii)	Give <b>three</b> characteristics of the stage of the product life cycle you have placed Barbados.
		1
		2
		3
		[3]
/I-\	<b>-</b>	
(D)		plain <b>one</b> benefit to the customer of each of the following pricing policies:
	spe	ecial offers
	cor	npetitive pricing
	prio	ce bundling

(c)	Explain <b>three</b> ways tourism organisations use trade promotions to raise awareness of their products and services with other tourism organisations.
	1
	2
	3
	[6]

(d)	The Barbados Ministry of Tourism has decided to create a new brand image.
	Evaluate the importance of using a brand image for destinations such as Barbados.
	[9]
	[Total: 25]

3

a)	(i)	Define the term 'business tourism'.
	(ii)	Identify three reasons why New York is a suitable destination for business tourists.
		1
		2
		2
		3
)		plain <b>three</b> reasons why business tourism is important to a destination such as New Yor
<b>)</b>	1	
<b>)</b>	1	plain <b>three</b> reasons why business tourism is important to a destination such as New Yor
))	1	plain <b>three</b> reasons why business tourism is important to a destination such as New Yor
<b>)</b>	1 	plain <b>three</b> reasons why business tourism is important to a destination such as New Yor
<b>o</b> )	1 	plain <b>three</b> reasons why business tourism is important to a destination such as New Yor
•)	1 	plain <b>three</b> reasons why business tourism is important to a destination such as New Yor
<b>)</b>	1 	plain <b>three</b> reasons why business tourism is important to a destination such as New Yor
<b>o</b> )	1  2 	plain <b>three</b> reasons why business tourism is important to a destination such as New Yor
<b>)</b>	1  2 	plain <b>three</b> reasons why business tourism is important to a destination such as New Yor
b)	1  2 	plain <b>three</b> reasons why business tourism is important to a destination such as New Yor

(c)	Explain <b>two</b> ways Tourist Information Centres (TICs) support business tourism.
	1
	2
	[6]

(d)	Evaluate the importance of marketing and promotion to business tourism providers.
	[9]

[Total: 25]

4	Ref	er to	Fig. 4.1 (Insert), a press release for a new type of holiday resort in Kerala.
	(a)	(i)	Define the term 'press release'.
			[1]
		(ii)	Other than a press release, state <b>three</b> types of promotion Kerala might use.  1
			2
			3[3]
	(b)		lain three factors of location that may be considered when setting up a new resort.
		2	
			[6]
			[6]

(c)	Explain <b>two</b> reasons why there needs to be a period of intense marketing for destinations at the introduction stage of the product life cycle.
	1
	2
	[6]
	L 3

(d)	Evaluate the disadvantages of using a range of distribution channels to sell a new tourism product such as Kerala's floating resort.
	[9]

[Total: 25]

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