

Cambridge O Level

PAKISTAN STUDIES

Paper 1 The History and Culture of Pakistan

INSERT

2059/01

October/November 2023

1 hour 30 minutes

INFORMATION

- This insert contains all the sources referred to in the questions.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. **Do not write your answers** on the insert.

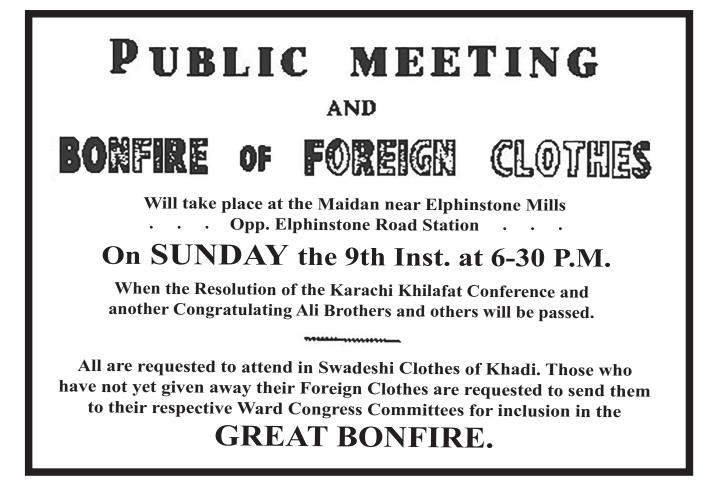


This document has 2 pages.

SOURCE A

The Treaty of Sèvres was eventually signed in 1920 after almost two years of discussion. The victorious Allies wanted to punish the Ottoman countries for their involvement in the First World War. As a result, land from the Ottoman Empire was to be divided between the Allies, which would lead to hardship and refugee issues throughout the region. Restrictions limiting the size and scope of the Turkish military forces were also imposed. Although it was never formally ratified, the Treaty of Sèvres provoked feelings of resentment among people living in the Middle East. Mustafa Kemal Paşa, President of the Grand National Assembly of Turkey, remained dissatisfied with the Treaty which fuelled Turkish nationalism for decades to come.

Adapted from a Turkish cultural website



A copy of a poster produced by the Non-Cooperation Movement, Bombay, 1921

SOURCE B

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.