

# Cambridge International AS & A Level

HISTORY 9489/43

Paper 4 Depth Study

October/November 2022

1 hour 45 minutes

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

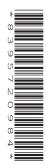
Answer two questions from one section only.

Section A: European option Section B: American option Section C: International option

• Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

#### **INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].



### Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.

## Section A: European history in the interwar years, 1919–41

1	Assess the success of Italian foreign policy in the period 1922–41.	[30]
2	'Stalin's fear of opposition was the main cause of the Great Terror.' Discuss this view.	[30]
3	Evaluate the success of Nazi policies towards the Christian churches.	[30]
4	'Britain had largely recovered from the effects of the Great Depression by 1939.' Discuss this	view. [30]
Section B: The USA, 1944–92		
5	Assess the impact of full employment on the economy in the late 1940s and 1950s.	[30]
6	Assess the significance of the 1964 Civil Rights Act for African Americans.	[30]
7	Assess the political importance of the Rainbow Coalition in the 1980s.	[30]
8	Evaluate the factors which influenced US relations with China in the period 1950–63.	[30]

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### Section C: International history, 1945–92

- **9** 'Gorbachev ended the Cold War by causing the collapse of the Soviet system.' Assess this view. [30]
- **10** Analyse the reasons why the division of Korea led to war in 1950. [30]
- 11 'The United Nations failed in Somalia because it underestimated the scale of its task.' Assess this view. [30]
- 12 'Saddam Hussain's hostility towards the Iranian Revolution was the main cause of the Iran–Iraq War.' Assess this view. [30]

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