

Cambridge International Examinations

Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

HISTORY 0470/43

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

October/November 2017

1 hour

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet/Paper

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

An answer booklet is provided inside this question paper. You should follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

Answer one question from your chosen Depth Study.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

The syllabus is approved for use in England, Wales and Northern Ireland as a Cambridge International Level 1/Level 2 Certificate.

This document consists of 3 printed pages and 1 blank page.





Answer one question from your chosen Depth Study.

DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–1918

- 1 How important to the outcome of the war was the war at sea? Explain your answer. [40]
- 2 How significant was the Kiel Mutiny as a reason for German surrender in 1918? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–1945

- 3 How significant was Hindenburg in the appointment of Hitler as Chancellor? Explain your answer.
 [40]
- 4 How important was indoctrination at school in promoting Nazi ideas in Germany? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–1941

- 5 How important were Stolypin's reforms as a reason for the survival of the Tsarist regime to 1914? Explain your answer. [40]
- 6 How significant were the failures of the Provisional Government as a cause of the Bolshevik seizure of power in November 1917? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY D: THE USA, 1919-1941

- 7 How significant was segregation in the South as an aspect of intolerance in the USA in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]
- How important were the Republican government's actions after the Wall Street Crash as a reason for Roosevelt's victory in 1932? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930-c.1990

- **9** How important was industrialisation to the consolidation of Communist rule in the 1950s? Explain your answer. [40]
- How significant was the persecution of political opponents in establishing Mao's dictatorship in China? Explain your answer.
 [40]

DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940-c.1994

- How important was economic prosperity as a reason for white South Africans continuing to support the National Party? Explain your answer. [40]
- How significant were international boycotts and protests in helping to end apartheid? Explain your answer. [40]

DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945

- How important was Israeli determination as a reason for victory in the 1948-49 war? Explain your answer. [40]
- How significant was the oil embargo of 1973 in changing the nature of the Arab–Israeli conflict? Explain your answer. [40]

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge International Examinations Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cie.org.uk after the live examination series.

Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.