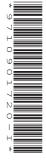


Cambridge IGCSE[™]

TRAVEL & TOURISM

Paper 1 Core Paper

INSERT



INFORMATION

- This insert contains all the figures referred to in the questions.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. **Do not write your answers** on the insert.

This document has 4 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

0471/12

2 hours

May/June 2023

Fig. 1.1 for Question 1

Tourism in Alaska, USA

Alaska is an American state located at the very top of the continent of North America. It is geographically separated from the rest of the USA and its only land border is with Canada. Alaska has an arctic climate.

Alaska is rich in wilderness. It is famous for its beautiful snow-capped mountains, forests, glaciers, unique wildlife and rich cultural heritage. Alaska's peak tourist season is short, from May to September.

The tourism industry is worth \$4.5 billion to Alaska. Alaska welcomes 2 million tourists during the peak season. 58% of these, 1.2 million, arrive by cruise ship. It is estimated that passengers and crew arriving in Alaska spend over \$1.24 billion and support more than 220000 jobs.

For cruise ships to visit Alaska they must pass through a Canadian port. In 2021 Canada stopped cruise ships with more than 100 passengers from calling at its ports. This prevented almost all cruise ships from accessing Alaska. This restriction was put in place because of a global pandemic and safety concerns for tourists and residents of Alaska.

Fig. 1.1



Fig. 2.1 for Question 2

Fig. 2.1

Fig. 3.1 for Question 3

Cycling tourism in Crete

Crete is the largest island in the country of Greece, a country in the south of Europe.

Rethymno is a city in Crete and a popular tourist destination. Tourists to this coastal city can enjoy the beautiful beaches, culture, historic sites, beautiful landscapes and Mediterranean climate.

Rethymno is recognised as a cycling friendly destination. As part of the island's sustainable development plan Rethymno has developed its transport infrastructure to include 20 km of cycling routes. The cycling routes are enjoyed by both tourists and residents.

There are recommended cycling routes for all abilities in the city and the surrounding countryside. Each route is well sign posted and has been designed to take tourists past the main attractions.

Fig. 3.1

Fig. 4.1 for Question 4



Fig. 4.1

BLANK PAGE

The boundaries and names shown, the designations used and the presentation of material on any maps contained in this question paper/insert do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by Cambridge Assessment International Education concerning the legal status of any country, territory, or area or any of its authorities, or of the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.